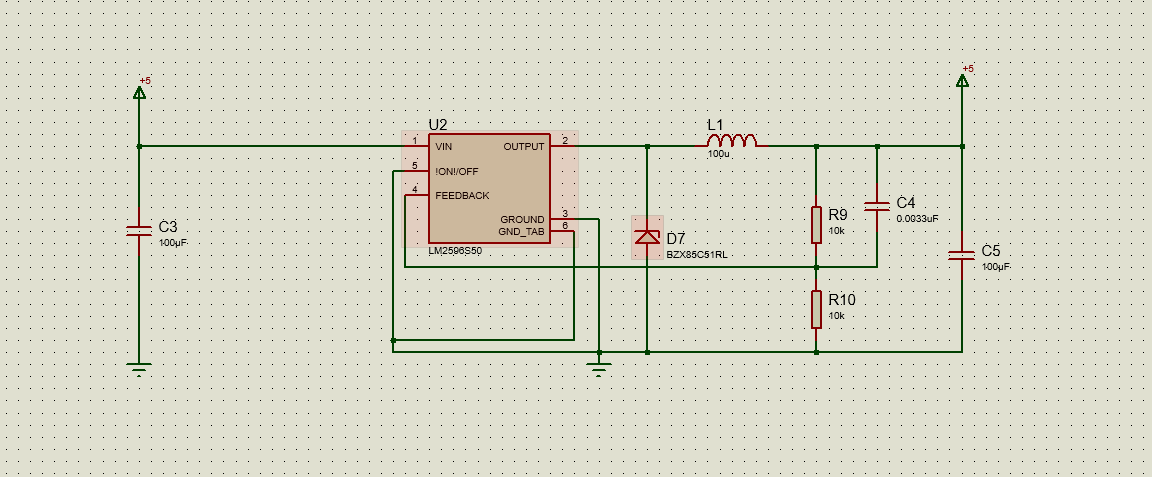
A computer screen shot of a circuit board

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

MẠCH CHÍNH

MẠCH NGUỒN